



## First 100 Words English/Spanish

### SOCIAL Function Words

English	Spanish	English	Spanish	English	Spanish
again	otra vez	bye-bye	adiós	hi/hello	hola
more	más	no/uh-uh	no/uh-uh	please	por favor
sorry	lo siento	thank you	gracia	uh-oh	oh-oh
yes/uh-huh/okay	sí/ah-hah				

### ACTION Words (Verbs)

English	Spanish	English	Spanish	English	Spanish
all done	terminé, ya	all gone	se acabó no hay	blow	soplar
break	romper	catch	agarrar	clean	limpiar
climb	subir	close	cerrar	come/c'mon	venir
color/draw	colorear	cry	llorar	dance	bailar
drink	tomar	eat	comer	fall	caer
fix	arreglar	give/"gimme"	dar, dame	go, let's go	Ir, vámonos
hear	oir	help	ayudar	hug	abrazar
hurt	lastimar	jump	brincar	kiss	besar
look	mirar	love	amar	night-night	buenas noches
open	abrir	play	jugar	pull	jalar
push	empujar	put	poner	ride	montar
rock	mecer	run	correr	see	ver
shake	sacudir	sit	sentar	sleep	dormir
slide	deslizar	stand (up)	parar	stop	parar
swing	balancear	tickle	hacer	throw	tirar,

			cosquillas		aventar
walk	caminar	want	querer	wash	lavar
watch	mirar				

## MODIFIERS

### Location Words (Prepositions)

English	Spanish	English	Spanish	English	Spanish
at/after	en, después de	around	alrededor	behind in back	detrás
down	abajo	here	aquí, acá	in	adentro
off	de	on	en	over	encima
out	afuera	there	allí, ahí, allá	under	debajo
up	arriba				

### Descriptive Words (Adjectives/Adverbs)

English	Spanish	English	Spanish	English	Spanish
big	grande	little	pequeño, chiquito	gentle	suave, dulce
cold	frío/a	hot	caliente	soft	suave, blando
clean	limpio/a	dirty	sucio/a	funny	cómico, gracioso chistoso
fast	rápido	slow	despacio, lento	silly	tonto/a ridículo/a
loud	alto/a	quiet	silencio	wet	mojado/a
scary	da miedo que susto	icky		yucky	fuchi, fo, que peste

### Color Words

black	negro	brown	marrón, café, carmelita	blue	azul
green	verde	orange	anaranjado	pink	rosado, rosa
purple	morado	red	rojo	white	blanco
yellow	amarillo				

### Quantity Words

all	todo/da	more	más	none	ninguno ninguna
some	unos/unas algunos,	rest	el resto		

	algunas				
--	---------	--	--	--	--

## Early PRONOUNS

English	Spanish	English	Spanish	English	Spanish
he	él	her	ella	him	él
I	yo	it	lo, la, le	me	mí
mine	mío, mía	my	mí	she	ella
you	tú				

## NOUNS

English	Spanish	English	Spanish	English	Spanish
---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------

### Animal Names

alligator	caimán	bear	oso	bee	abeja
bird	pájaro	bunny	conejo conejito	butterfly	mariposa
cat	gato	cow	vaca	dog	perro
duck	pato	elephant	elefante	fly	mosca
fish	pez	frog	rana	giraffe	jirafa
horse	caballo	lion	león	monkey	mono, chango
pig	cerdo cochino puerco	snake	culebre serpiente vibora	zebra	cebra

### Body Parts

arm	brazo	eye	ojo	hair	pelo
hand	mano	lips	labios	mouth	boca
tummy	panza				

### Clothing

diaper	pañal	hat	sombrero, gorra	pants	pantalones
sock	calcetín, media	shoe	zapato	shirt	camisa

### Food and Drink

apple	manzana	banana	plátano	beans	frijoles
bread	pan	candy	dulce	cereal/Cheerios, O's	cereal
cheese	queso	chicken	pollo	cookie	galleta
cracker	galleta	egg	huevo	food	comida

ice cream	Helado, nieve	juice	jugo	lollipop, sucker	paleta
milk	leche, (chichi cheche)	meat	carne	orange	naranja
potatoes	papas	soup	sopa	water	agua

### Furniture and Rooms

bathroom	baño	bathtub, tub, bath	bañera bañadera tina baño	bed	cama
chair	silla	table	mesa	television, TV	television televisor

### Household Items

blanket	cobija frazada	bottle (baby)	biberón	bowl	tazón plato hondo
brush	cepillo	light	luz	money	dinero
purse (bag)	bolsa	trash	basura		

### Names for People

mama	mamá, mami	dada	papá, papi	brother	hermano
sister	hermana	pet names	nombre de mascotas	grandpa	abuelo
grandma	abuela	uncle	tío	aunt	tía
boy	niño	girl	niña		

### Favorite Characters

Elmo	Elmo	Dora	Dora	Diego	Diego
------	------	------	------	-------	-------

### Outside Things and Places

flower	flor	house	casa	rain	lluvia
star	estrella	tree	árbol		

### EXCLAMATORY Words & Animal Sounds

English	Spanish	English	Spanish	English	Spanish
yum	¡am!	yay	¡ay!	whaa	guaguá
shhhh	¡shhh!	pow	pum	whew, yucky, stinky, icky	fuchi, fo, que peste
	pow pow	poopoo	popó, pupú	pee-pee	pipi
bravo	bravo		¡viva!	whee	wiii
yum yum	mmm..que rico				

duck - quack, quack	El pato - cuac, cuac
chick - tweet, tweet	El pollito - pio, pío
rooster - cock-a-doodle-doo	El gallo - quí quí ri quí
cow - moo, moo	La vaca - muuu, muuu
goat - b-a-a-a-a, b-a-a-a-a	El chivo - b-a-a-a-, b-a-a-a-
donkey - hee haw, hee haw	El burro - iii-aah, iii-aah
horse - n-a-a-a-y, n-a-a-a-y	El caballo - jiiiiii, jiiiiii
sheep - b-a-a-a-a, b-a-a-a-a	La oveja - bee, mee
pig - says...oink, oink	El cerdo - oink, oink
dog - ruff, ruff	El perro - guau, guau
cat - meow, meow	El gato - miau, miau

References:

1. Frequently Occurring Home and School Words from "Vocabulary-Use Patterns in Preschool Children: Effects of Context and Time Sampling Christine A. Marvin, David R. Beukelman, and Denise Bilyeu Augmentative and Alternative Communication, Volume 10, December 1994 <http://www.vantatenhove.com/files/MarvinPreschool.pdf>
2. Appendix D List of the 500 Most Common Words in 6-Year-Olds' Expressive Vocabularies (Wepman & Hass, 1969), pages 59-60  
<http://www.marshall.edu/etd/masters/callihan-kristie-2003-ms.pdf>
3. A Child's First Words A Tool For Developing an Initial Lexicon English and Spanish, Lance Tsugawa, MS, CCC-SLP, Copyright © 2004, Lexicon Press  
<http://lexiconpress.com/sitebuildercontent/sitebuilderfiles/450.a.childs.first.words.pdf>
4. Jackson-Maldonado, D., Marchman, V., Thal, D., Bates, E., and Gutierrez-Ciellen, V. (1993). Early lexical acquisition in Spanish-speaking infants and toddlers. Journal of Child Language, 20, 537 (Table 2).
5. Rescorla, Leslie, The Language Development Survey A Screening Tool for Delayed Language in Toddlers, 1989 American Speech-Language-Hearing Association, Journal of Speech Language, and Hearing Research